



## TNNT3 gene

troponin T3, fast skeletal type

### Normal Function

The *TNNT3* gene provides instructions for making one form of a protein called troponin T. The troponin T protein produced from the *TNNT3* gene is found in skeletal muscles, which are the muscles used for movement. Troponin T is one of three proteins that make up the troponin complex in muscle cells. The troponin complex, along with calcium, helps regulate muscle tensing (contraction).

The troponin complex is part of a structure called the sarcomere, which is the basic unit of muscle contraction. Sarcomeres contain thick and thin filaments. The overlapping thick and thin filaments attach (bind) to each other and release, which allows the filaments to move relative to one another so that muscles can contract.

When calcium levels are low, the troponin complex blocks the binding between the thick and thin filaments that is needed for muscle contraction. An increase in calcium levels causes structural changes in the troponin complex, which exposes the binding sites and allows the thick and thin filaments to interact, leading to muscle contraction.

### Health Conditions Related to Genetic Changes

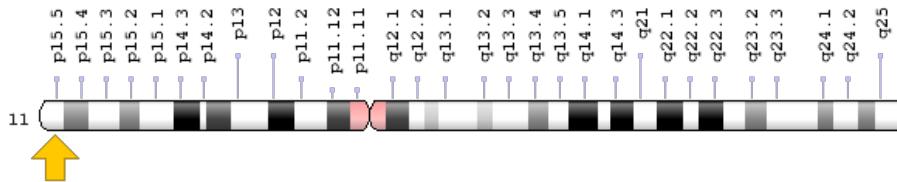
#### Sheldon-Hall syndrome

At least three *TNNT3* gene mutations have been identified in people with Sheldon-Hall syndrome. This disorder affects muscle and skeletal development before birth and is characterized by joint deformities (contractures) that restrict movement in the hands and feet. The *TNNT3* gene mutations that cause Sheldon-Hall syndrome may prevent the troponin complex from blocking thick and thin filament binding to control muscle contractions, resulting in the contractures and other muscle and skeletal abnormalities associated with Sheldon-Hall syndrome.

## Chromosomal Location

Cytogenetic Location: 11p15.5, which is the short (p) arm of chromosome 11 at position 15.5

Molecular Location: base pairs 1,919,551 to 1,938,706 on chromosome 11 (Homo sapiens Annotation Release 108, GRCh38.p7) (NCBI)



Credit: Genome Decoration Page/NCBI

## Other Names for This Gene

- AMCD2B
- beta-TnTF
- beta TnTF
- DA2B
- DKFZp779M2348
- fast skeletal muscle troponin T
- FSSV
- fTnT
- TNTF
- troponin T type 3 (skeletal, fast)
- troponin T, fast skeletal muscle
- troponin T, fast skeletal muscle isoform 1
- troponin T, fast skeletal muscle isoform 2
- troponin T, fast skeletal muscle isoform 3
- troponin T, fast skeletal muscle isoform 4
- troponin-T3, skeletal, fast

## **Additional Information & Resources**

### Educational Resources

- Molecular Cell Biology (fourth edition, 2000): Role of Tropomyosin and Troponin in Skeletal Muscle Contraction  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK21670/#A5214>
- The Cell: A Molecular Approach (second edition, 2000): Association of Tropomyosin and Troponins with Actin Filaments (figure)  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK9961/?rendertype=figure&id=A1799>

### Scientific Articles on PubMed

- PubMed  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=%28TNNT3%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28DA2B%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28FSSV%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28TNTF%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28beta+TnTF%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28beta-TnTF%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28fTnT%5BTIAB%5D%29+OR+%28fast+skeletal+muscle+troponin+T%5BTIAB%5D%29%29+AND+%28%28Genes%5BMH%5D%29+OR+%28Genetic+Phenomena%5BMH%5D%29%29+AND+english%5Bla%5D+AND+human%5Bmh%5D+AND+%22last+3600+days%22%5Bdp%5D>

### OMIM

- TROPONIN T3, FAST SKELETAL  
<http://omim.org/entry/600692>

### Research Resources

- Atlas of Genetics and Cytogenetics in Oncology and Haematology  
[http://atlasgeneticsoncology.org/Genes/GC\\_TNNT3.html](http://atlasgeneticsoncology.org/Genes/GC_TNNT3.html)
- ClinVar  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/clinvar?term=TNNT3%5Bgene%5D>
- HGNC Gene Family: Troponin complex subunits  
<http://www.genenames.org/cgi-bin/genefamilies/set/1219>
- HGNC Gene Symbol Report  
[http://www.genenames.org/cgi-bin/gene\\_symbol\\_report?q=data/hgnc\\_data.php&hgnc\\_id=11950](http://www.genenames.org/cgi-bin/gene_symbol_report?q=data/hgnc_data.php&hgnc_id=11950)
- NCBI Gene  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/gene/7140>
- UniProt  
<http://www.uniprot.org/uniprot/P45378>

## Sources for This Summary

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